

# Grade 1 Mathematics – Unit 1: Number Sense to 10

## Phoenixville Area School District

Stage 1 Desired Results					
<p><b>PA Core Standards:</b>  <b>CC.2.1.1.B.1</b> Extend the counting sequence to read and write numerals to represent objects.</p> <p><b>CC.2.2.1.A.1</b>                      Represent and solve problems involving addition and subtraction within 20.</p> <p><b>CC.2.2.1.A.2</b>                      Understand and apply properties of operations and the relationship between addition and subtraction.</p>	<i>Transfer</i>				
	<p><b>TRANSFER GOALS</b>  <i>Students will be able to independently use their learning to...</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Number Sense:</i> Develop a sound foundation to demonstrate the value of numbers by dissecting their various representations, relationships and patterns.</li> <li>• <i>Fluency:</i> Demonstrate automatic recall of addition, subtraction, multiplication and division facts.</li> <li>• <i>Problem Solving:</i> Persistently apply various problem-solving strategies and organized approaches to accurately understand and solve problems.</li> <li>• <i>Mathematical Vocabulary:</i> Interpret mathematical vocabulary and apply proper terminology to engage in meaningful oral and written expression that communicates mathematical thinking, problem solving methods and rationale.</li> </ul>				
	<i>Meaning</i>				
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>UNDERSTANDINGS</th> <th>ESSENTIAL QUESTIONS</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td> <p><i>Students will understand that...</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• There are many ways to represent a number.</li> <li>• Identifying relationships between numbers helps classify and compare them.</li> <li>• Operations and numerical properties increase computational fluency.</li> <li>• Depending on the situation, problems may be solved using a variety of tools and strategies.</li> </ul> </td> <td> <p><i>Students will keep considering...</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• What are the different ways to represent a number?</li> <li>• How can I use models and words/expanded form to order and compare numbers?</li> <li>• How are the basic operations related to one another?</li> <li>• What information and strategies do I use to solve this problem? What is the right tool for the job?</li> </ul> </td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	UNDERSTANDINGS	ESSENTIAL QUESTIONS	<p><i>Students will understand that...</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• There are many ways to represent a number.</li> <li>• Identifying relationships between numbers helps classify and compare them.</li> <li>• Operations and numerical properties increase computational fluency.</li> <li>• Depending on the situation, problems may be solved using a variety of tools and strategies.</li> </ul>	<p><i>Students will keep considering...</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• What are the different ways to represent a number?</li> <li>• How can I use models and words/expanded form to order and compare numbers?</li> <li>• How are the basic operations related to one another?</li> <li>• What information and strategies do I use to solve this problem? What is the right tool for the job?</li> </ul>
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**Knowledge and Skills Acquisition**

**KNOWLEDGE**

*Students will know...*

- Numbers to 10
- How to show parts and whole in a number bond
- Compare numbers to 10
- Ordinal numbers and positional words
- Addition and subtraction symbols
- Addition and subtraction strategies
- Addition and subtraction sentences and real-world word problems

**VOCABULARY**

- Fact Families
- Part
- Whole
- Add
- Subtract
- Number Bond

**SKILLS**

*Students will be skilled at...*

**Counting**

- Reading and writing numbers up to 10 in word, numerical, and expanded form.
- Counting from 0 to 10 from any starting point, forwards and backwards, orally or in writing (including, one less/one more, count on to add, count pictures/objects, and number trains).
- Using ordinal numbers to describe order and relative position.
- Comparing numbers 0 to 10, using the terms more than, less than, and equal to.
- Making and extending number patterns with numerals 0-10.

**Number Bonds**

- Relating pictures to number bonds.
- Finding missing parts and identifying the whole to complete a number bond.
- Using number bonds to add and subtract in any order.
- Writing fact families.

**Addition and Subtraction**

- Using pictures to tell addition and subtraction stories in verbal and written forms.
- Writing and solving addition and subtraction sentences and real-world word problems, using fact families.

## Stage 2 – Evidence

Code A/M/T	Evaluative Criteria	Assessment Evidence	
A/M		<p>Unit 1 Test Part 1: Numbers to 10 (Math in Focus Chapter 1 Test Prep) Combination of multiple choice and fill in the blank questions.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Count groups of objects and select number in numeral and word form</li> <li>• Extend counting sequence by 1</li> <li>• Identify 1 more than a group of items</li> <li>• Select a number less than another</li> <li>• Given a number in word form, write the numeral</li> <li>• Given groups of objects, select groups that have the same, and more</li> <li>• Find missing numbers in a counting sequence</li> <li>• Count a group of items and write the number in word form</li> <li>• Compare groups of items using terms <i>more, the same, and fewer</i>.</li> <li>• Identify numbers that are more than a given number and less than a given number.</li> </ul>	
M/T	<i>Rubric</i>	<p><b>PERFORMANCE TASK(S)</b> <i>Students will demonstrate understanding (meaning-making and transfer) through complex performance by...</i></p> <p><b>Performance Task A: Fall Harvest Parade</b> Students will complete a parade diagram.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Goal:</i> Your task is to put fall festival parade characters in order so the parade can start on time and each character parades in the right order.</li> <li>• <i>Role:</i> You are the parade coordinator</li> <li>• <i>Audience:</i> Phoenixville Area Early Learning Center community members</li> <li>• <i>Situation:</i> You will need to order the characters based off of provided directions.</li> <li>• <i>Product:</i> You will order pictures of the characters in order for how they should parade.</li> <li>• <i>Success Criteria:</i> Given sequence-based criteria (fourth, first, next, last) students will logically sequence all the characters to meet the appropriate criteria.</li> </ul>	<p>Differentiation Considerations:</p> <p>[Work on this section after completing Stages 1-2 of all units]</p>

MT	Rubric	<p><b>PERFORMANCE TASK</b>  <i>Students will demonstrate understanding (meaning-making and transfer) through complex performance by...</i></p> <p><b>Performance Task B: Flower Bouquet Designs</b>  Students will complete a parade diagram.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Goal:</i> Your task is to find all of the different ways to create a bouquet using two different types of flowers. Each bouquet will have the same number of flowers in all but should have different combinations of the two types of flowers.</li> <li>• <i>Role:</i> You are the florist</li> <li>• <i>Audience:</i> Flower shop owner</li> <li>• <i>Situation:</i> You will need to create different bouquet designs using two different types of flowers while having each bouquet have the same total number of flowers in all.</li> <li>• <i>Product:</i> You will draw each bouquet design to show visual for the shop owner and shop customers to see the variety of bouquets they can purchase.</li> <li>• <i>Success Criteria:</i> Each bouquet should have a different combination of flowers that total the same number of flowers.</li> </ul>	<p>Differentiation Considerations:  Students could use more than two types of flowers to create combinations (more than two parts to create a whole)</p> <p>Use flower pictures instead of drawing for students with fine motor concerns.</p>
A/M		<p>Unit 1 Test Part 3: Addition &amp; Subtraction Combination of multiple choice and fill in the blank questions.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Given a picture, identify matching number sentence</li> <li>• Add two numbers together to find sums within 10</li> <li>• Solve real world story problems and write matching number sentence used to find answer</li> <li>• Use a picture to complete a number bond (identifying parts and whole) and write matching addition sentence.</li> <li>• Solve a number sentence and find a related fact using opposite operation</li> <li>• Subtract one number from another</li> <li>• Take away to find what is left</li> </ul>	